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Exhibit Number:

Date:

Name of Witness	Emma Kaleena SCRAGG	
Date of Birth	The state of the s	
Address and contact details		
Occupation	Architect	
Officer taking statement	Det Insp Mark Ainsworth	
Date taken	24/8/11	

Emma Kaleena SCRAGG states;.

- 1. I am a Registered Architect by occupation employed by Nomamere Pty Ltd trading as Riddel Architecture situated at 620 Wickham Street, Fortitude Valley. I have been with Riddel for approximately 12 years and worked in the Architecture Industry for the past 18 years after completing my studies at the Queensland University of Technology in 1995. I currently hold a Bachelor in Architecture and a Bachelor in Applied Science Built Environment Architecture.
- 2. My current role at Riddel Architecture includes design and documentation of new and adaptive reuse projects, administering contracts for construction, in-house sustainability research and assisting with Management strategies. The practice specialises in sustainable architecture design and outcomes achieved through conservation and adaptive re-use projects in working with existing buildings as well as new projects such as the Hill End Ecohouse, which endeavours to incorporate sustainable design through all aspects of the project.

- 3. In 2005, Riddel Architecture was appointed architect for the Hill End Ecohouse situated at West End. As a result of this appointment I became involved in the project in 2005. The Hill End Ecohouse is a new home with sustainability at the core of the design brief, addressing: energy generation and conservation, water collection, reticulation and recycling; recycled content in construction materials; specifically for low-toxicity, durability and low maintenance. The design intent was to incorporate sustainable design into all aspects of the house in both construction and use. The house is designed to address and integrate with its site, context and climate as well as to provide a flexible home for changing household uses. Products, materials and design features utilised in this house have undergone rigorous assessment of their environmental, social and economic sustainability.
- 4. The client had purchased the land with an existing house on it around 2004. The existing house was dismantled and approximately 80% of this house was recycled for use in the ecohouse. The dismantlement of the existing house was done with an element of care in order for material to be recycled and utilised in the new house. The client brief was to provide the most sustainable home possible with specific inclusions relating to family needs. A project information sheet was completed. The design was based on client requirements, the local environment and local character. It was not based on any other construction.

I now produce a 9 page Project Information Sheet relating to the ecohouse.

Witness Signa Page Number ignature of o

400 George Street Brisbane GPO Box 1738 Brisbane Queensland 4001 Australia Telephone 1300 309 634 Facsimile +61 7 3405 9750 www.floodcommission.qld.gov.au ABN 65 959 415 158

- 5. The Ecohouse has also been constructed with a great deal of thought and strategy in considering flooding events, due to its close proximity to the Brisbane River. The lower floor of the house was always designed with the assumption that flooding would occur at some point. Some of the key design considerations taken into consideration for a flooding event include:
 - No built in furniture in the downstairs area of the residence. All furniture in these locations were mobile and easily moved in times of flood.
 - Most walls are of rendered block work with cement render and lime wash finish which is extremely durable. In the 2011 floods when cleaned down as the waters subsided it was virtually unmarked.
 - The small amount of lightweight walls had recycled hardwood framing which is very dimensionally stable. The framing was sheeted with Powerscape which is a highly water resistant plasterboard alternative. The paint finish to these walls was water based acrylic which cleaned down easily after the floods. During the recent floods only minor damage was sustained to a small corner in the enclosed stair where the water managed to get in. The pressure of the water managed to lift the paintwork on the one small corner.

Witness Signature of office Page Number 3 of 6

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- The internal doors were veneered solid core doors and on one of the doors, the ply started to delaminate. This damage is far less than would have occurred if the doors had been typical hollow core construction with a cardboard core and mdf outer.
- The stair was solid timber so it would have swelled with moisture but has dried out now.
- Floors are all of polished concrete so very easy to clean.
- 6. During the January, 2011 floods the ecohouse was slightly flood affected. Water came inside the lower rear section of the house up to about 600 mm. This section of the house consists of a bedroom, bathroom, hallway, media room, storeroom and outside entertaining area and an in ground pool. The owners cleaned as the waters subsided and apart from a damp base and slightly swollen timber doors the place looks relatively unscathed.
- 7. Knowing that the future was likely to hold many extreme weather events and sea level rising, we selected materials for the ground floor which could survive inundation. I was pleased to see that they did surprisingly well. The Powerscape wall sheeting was completely intact. The lime wash wall finish survived the grime and hosed down relatively unblemished.

Witness Signature of office Page Number 4 of the second se

- 8. In designing the house the lower floor height was in compliance with Brisbane City Council requirements. Council also required us to retain the riparian zone which is a 20 metre strip on the river side of the house. This zone protects the river edge. No building or construction was to occur on this zone. This restriction was complied with.
- Storm water run off was directed into storm water tanks on the property for future use for the residents. All roof run off was captured and retained on the property.
- 10. In reviewing the effects of the flooding on the ecohouse in future I would consider two further issues in relation to flood mitigation. These issues would be perhaps the raising of heights of power points and utilising lift off hinges for doors.

I now produce a series of photos of the ecohouse as well as a brochure outlining information relating to the ecohouse.

E.K.SCRAGG

Witness Signature Page Number 5 of 6

gnature of office

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Justices Act 1886

I acknowledge by virtue of section 110A(5)(c)(ii) of the Justices Act 1886 that:

- (2) I make this statement knowing that, if it were admitted as evidence, I may be liable to prosecution for stating in it anything that I know is false.

Signature

Signed at BRISBANEthis 25th day of AVGUST. 2011

Witness Signatur Page Number 6 o

ignature of offic

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Project Information Sheet

PROJECT

Hill End Ecohouse

AWARDS

PROJECT ARCHITECT Emma Scragg

DESIGN ARCHITECT David Gole and Emma Scragg

OTHER MEMBERS

Simon Boundy

BUILDER

Rob Peagram Builders

PHOTOGRAPHER

Christopher Frederick Jones

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

The practice of 23 (including 4 Directors) specialises in sustainable architectural design and outcomes. This is achieved through conservation and adaptive reuse projects in working with existing buildings as well as new projects such as the Hill End Ecohouse which endeavours to incorporate sustainable design through all aspects of the project.

PROJECT DESCRIPTION

Hill End Ecohouse is a new home with sustainability at the core of the design brief, addressing: energy generation and conservation; water collection, reticulation and recycling; recycled content in construction materials; specification for low-toxicity, durability and low maintenance.

The design intent for the Hill End Ecohouse was to incorporate sustainable design into all aspects of the house in both construction and use. The house is designed to address and integrate with its site, context and climate as well as provide a flexible home for changing household uses.

The 10 metre wide site facing the street to the north and addressing the river to the south offered a considerable challenge. The 60 metre long site involved a 20 metre riparion building setback leaving just over 400sqm for construction footprint and a 7 metre wide building. The lineal form of the building separated into 2 parts by a gallery / circulation spine and courtyard responds to both the natural landform of the site as well as the need to maximise breezes and winter sun penetration. See attached project information.

CLIENT BRIEF

The client brief was to provide the most sustainable home possible with provision for four bedrooms (which could have other uses), a study, living rooms, outdoor

PRODUCT INFORMATION

Identify products by brand name and product type, including suppliers name and information as to why the particular product was chosen

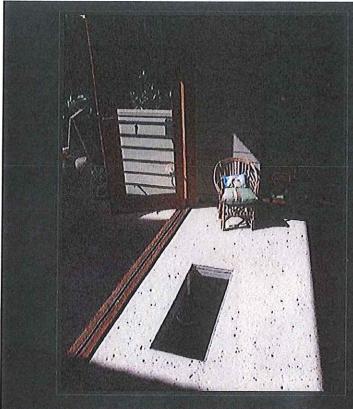
STRUCTURE	PRODUCT TYPE	BRAND NAME	SUPPLIERS
Floor framing	100% recycled laminated hardwood beams		Mainly sourced from local Brisbane company Caylamax Recycling.
Walls	100% recycled hardwood framing	-	Rob Peagram Builder (own stockpile)
	Rendered blockwork – concrete blocks, core-filled with flyash and reactive magnesium concrete. Raked horizontal joints and cement render	S)	Hanson
Bracing	Masonite sheet bracing	Australian Hardboards	Sharps Plywood
Roof	100% recycled laminated hardwood. Beams to external blind over River Terrace	Part of the weightlifting floor of the 1982 Brisbane Commonwealth games.	After the games were over, BCC put a lot of the left-over materials into storage and then around 1988 the decision was made to dispose of them. Rob bought at least a container load at the time and has kept them in storage since, using them over the years
	100% recycled laminated hardwood beams generally to roof		Mainly sourced from local Brisbane company Caylamax Recycling.
	New hardwood roof battens		Finlaysons

		based clear finish	
	Timber decking	86x19mm Ironbark Chain of custody certified	Finlaysons
Wall Linings	Sheet linings	Powerscape	BetaBoard www.betaboard.com.au
. 15	Blockwork, with corefilling using flyash and reactive magnesium concrete. Light cement render	Hanson	Hanson
	Recycled VJ		From original house
	Recycled hoop pine flooring	-	From original house
a	Cladding – hardwood weatherboards – 100% recycled	-	Robert Peagram Builders
	Cladding – FC weatherboards	Custom wide weatherboards. Hardies	Finlaysons
Ceiling Linings	Sheet linings	Powerscape	BetaBoard www.betaboard.com.au
	Recycled VJ	-	From original house
	Soffit linings	Zincalume mini orb	Metrol
Paint	Plasterboard, vj linings, skirtings and architraves	Rockcote Ecostyle	Rockcote www.rockcote.com.au
	Clear finish to timber doors and windows internally	Intergrain Ultraclear Interior – satin	Intergrain
	Clear finish to timber doors and windows externally	Intergrain Ultraclear Exterior – satin	Intergrain

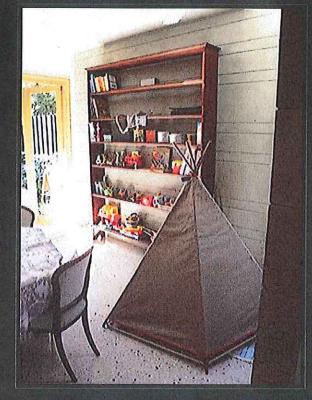
	T	5M = 200 0000	
	Hot water divertor	Enviro Save thermal switching valve	Enviro www.enviro.net.au
	Sunshading louvres to Outdoor Living	Horiso 100 external retractable blind system: Wind sensor & Somfy Remote controller	Turner Brothers Furnishing
	Solar hot water	Edwards Titan 315L electric boosted with neon switch in kitchen	Earthsave
4	Ecovision monitoring system	Ecovision 3010	Ecovision Solutions Pty Ltd
Sanitary ware	Most tapware, shower roses, mixers	Brodware "City Stik"	Brodware
	Simple mixers	Ram "Park"	Reece
1100	Accessories	Madinoz & Scala	Reece
	Kitchen water filter	Rain man Biopure Faucets E302	Aquaone
	Sink	Oliveri	Reece Plumbing
Joinery	Plywood cabinetry – stained (Resene Woodsman) and clear-finished (low-voc)	Low-E hoop pine plywood	C&R Cabinets
8	Kitchen and bathroom benchtops	Caesarstone 20mm "6600 Nougat" with apron edge	Caesarstone & C&R cabinets
	Desktops	Forbo Furniture Marmoleum on ply substrate	Forbo & C&R cabinets

	CFL downlights, oyster		LAD Group
	T5 concealed lights	Slimmer	LAD Group
	Custom drum pendants with warm CFL lamps	Illuminate Lighting	LAD Group
	Fabric wall lights	"Switch", Illuminate Lighting	LAD Group
	Wicker pendants with warm CFL lamps	Wicker Drums	Yellow Goat
9	Rod pendants to Dressing Room and En Suite	Ism Objects – "Robo"	LAD Group
4	Mirror Light	Liberty	Image Lighting
Celling fans	Reversible celling fan	Hunter Pacific Typhoon, timber blades – 1320mm dia.	Ideal Electrical
Artwork	Large format prints		Michael Schlitz
п	Geometric prints and painting		Michael Phillips
Fabrics	Cushions		Mokum fabrics





Glass slot to lower Media Room filled with sunshine



Dining/Play room

The main supply of water to the house is filtered rain water with mains water backup

Greywater will be treated and recirculated to toilets in the house (optional to washing machine) and to the front garden for irrigation and cleaning bicycles, gardening tools and if there must be one a car.

Energy

Natural daylight is maximised through building and window design to reduce need for artificial lighting. Light-colour finishes will maximise reflection daylight. External and internal lights use LED and compact fluorescent lamps for optimum efficiency. Appliance are selected for their energy efficiency.

Solar power will be captured to provide hot water and gridconnected electricity to supply the whole house's needs

Material selection

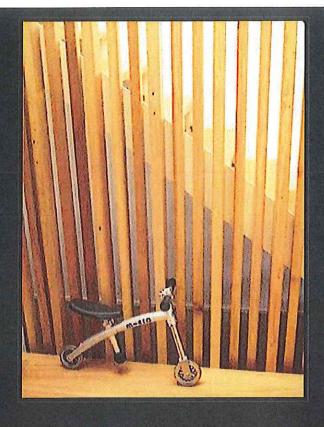
Criteria for material selection are a balance of:

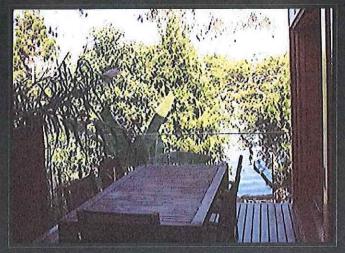
- Recycled content
- Embodied energy
- Local supply
- Durability
- Low/no toxicity

Landscape

Lush plantings will provide shade, cooling of breezes, foo and privacy, irrigated by treated greywater and rainwater.

Subtropical Design





It's been some time since the last visit to the ecohouse. The bananas by the pool are now huge, as are the bambootype grasses across the fence. The house has taken on a personalised feel now with family bits and pieces and an eclectic mix of furniture. The youngest member seems to have taken over the best places: the sunny courtyard and sun-filled dining room.

Through the process of energy efficient design which respond to the local climate and throus election of materials, infrastructure and garden plantings, the principles of subtropical design have been addressed.

ACHIEVING 6 STARS

In Queensland currently hous are only assessed on their energy-efficiency. In other states, the standard house ratings also takes into account energy use for the running of the building, water efficiency waste. We may test the building against these system along the way, despite them not being used in Queensland Here is how the building achieves its energy rating:

ROOF INSULATION- R3.0 recycled polyester bulk insulation to roof cavities, and a sarking of sisalation bonded with closed cell foam.

Ventilated roof cavity. Light-coloured roof finish

WALL INSULATION - R2.0 recycled polyester bulk insulation with sisalation of reflective "bubble-wrap and ventilated wall cavity

FLOOR INSULATION - R2.0 recycled polyester bulk insulation with mini orb below beneath elevated timber floor

GLAZING - Timber frames reduce heat transfer (compar to aluminium) and large



The garden is awaiting its new-improved makeover to reduce maintenance for the residents. After that, we hope use of the greywater and rainwater will be highly used. With all of the technology in the house, hiccoughs do occur. It seems that one of the water switching devices has failed as the house has been drawing on town water rather than the full rainwater tanks recently - soon to be fixed.

The subterranean "Media Room" has become a very tranquil bedroom with warming sunshine spilling in through the glass ceiling slot.

expanses of glass to the Livin Dining and Best Bedroom use solar control, low-E glass. Where heat gain/loss is an issue to lower ventilation louvres, these were changed insulating timber.

SUNSHADING - Eaves and awnings are generous to provide sun and rain protection. A drop down blind to the River Terrace provides shaded summer morning outdoor living and prevents indoor spaces from overheating. A trellis with deciduous creepers shades th north(street)-facing balcony.

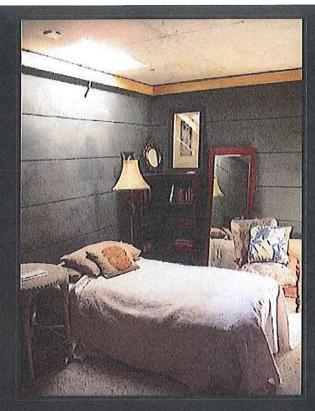
NATURAL VENTILATION Cross ventilation is provided wherever possible

- low-level louvres for cooling breezes over beds and sitting areas
- high level louvres to release hot air
- fanlights/louvres over doors for additional airflow
- battened vestibule to front door captures breezes secure
- floor vents under the fridge and to the main living level, draw cool air from below

MECHANICAL VENTILATION - ceiling fans to bedrooms and living areas

THERMAL MASS - concrete flo slabs and internal block walls act as heat sinks

THE TEAM



Post-occupancy analysis of energy use has shown that with a family of 5, energy consumption is higher than originally estimated and exceeds the dally energy generated by the solar panels. However, with the paperwork finally sorted out with the energy supplier, the owners should now be earning money from their solar panels during the daytime.

1 COMMENTS DE

TUESDAY, JANUARY 18, 2011

Flood photos

The floodwaters are well documented in the aerial shots on Nearmap .

Here are some other photos from the owners at the height of the flood and soon after....

RIDDEL ARCHITECTURE -Emma Scragg, David Gole, Simon Boundy

PEAGRAM BUILDERS - Rob Peagram, Oliver Bergel, Mil Hall

BLIGH TANNER Engineers
LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT Arno
King - Deicke Richards
Architects

RELATED LINKS

AIA Green Living
Australian Green Developmer
Forum

Brisbane City Council's Eco Development Advisory Service

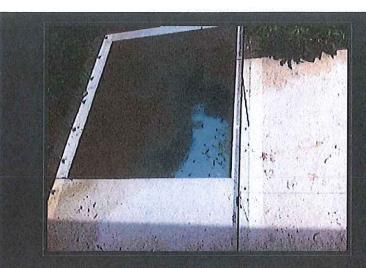
Centre for Subtropical Design Emma's ecocycle tour Alaska San Francisco

Living Greener Riddel Architecture Spring Hill Envirocottage

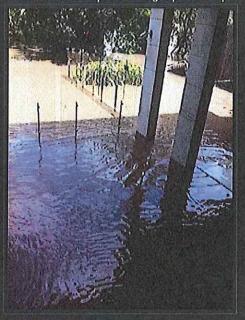
ECOHOUSE WEB FEATURES

Arch Daily (Chile)
BCC Innovation 24.11.09
Building 4 Change
Building for Change
De Architect (German)
Dexigner
Dezeen (UK)
Evolo (USA)
Green Building Pro
Inqmnd
Jetson Green
Materialicious
Moco Loco
Photovoltaic Systems

Hill End Ecohouse Page 6 of 19



Brisbane River water slowly clouding up clean pool



View from terrace out past pool to river

Red Glasses
Sanctuary magazine feature
Shelterpop
Tenjin Visual
World Architecture News
World Green
World Interior Design Networ

PUBLICATIONS ABOUT THE ECOHOUS

"Environmental Technologies and Services - Riddel Architecture" (A4 brochure) Queensland Government Better Homes and Gardens magazine, August 2010,

#186 Domus, China

Future Maison (France), June July 2010, # 24

Grand Designs magazine (UK Green Builder (USA), May 20:

Green magazine (Taiwan), Ju 2010 #05

Homes Magazine (UK), June 2010

Houses magazine (Australia), June 2010 #74

Metropolis Magazine (USA), July August

Metropolis Magazine (USA), July August

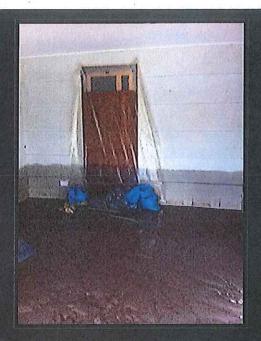
Monument magazine (Australia), June 2010

Plan magazine (Ireland) June 2010

Rum magazine (Sweden)

Sanctuary Magazine, Australia May 2010

Style International magazine,



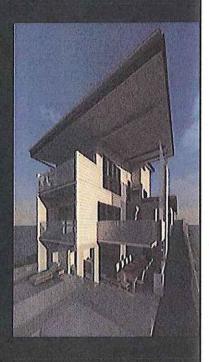
Door to lower hallway, protected with ply, plastic and sandbags



Protection to lower bedroom door and window

BLOG ARCHIVE

- ▼ 2011 (3)
 - ▼ August (1)
 Mid winter visit
 - ▶ January (2)
- ≥ 2010 (17)
- ▶ 2009 (33)
- ▶ 2008 (27)



PRODUCT SUPPLIERS

AQUAREUSE- greywater treatment

BETABOARD - Powerscape sheet linings

BAUWERK - WA-made natura limewash paints

ECOVISION - household monitoring system

ENVIRO MANUFACTURING CO hot water recirculating unit FINLAYSONS - hoop pine doo and window joinery, timber



Lower bedroom from hallway

Many have asked how the house survived so well in the floods. The lower floor was always designed with the assumption that flooding would occur at some point. Here are some of the design considerations which assisted:

There was no built-in furniture downstairs (most vulnerable to flood damage).

Most walls are of rendered blockwork with cement render and limewash finish which is extremely durable and when cleaned down as the waters subsided was virtually unmarked.

The small amount of lightweight walls (only 2 in this level) had recycled hardwood framing (very dimensionally stable) and was sheeted in Powerscape which is a highly water resistant plasterboard alternative (and very high recycled content). Paint finish to these walls was water-based acrylic which cleaned down easily - only minor damage was where water got under the enclosed stair and its pressure caused one small corner of the paintwork to lift off.

The internal doors were veneered solid core doors and on one of the doors, the ply started to delaminate, though this damage is far less than would have occurred if the doors had been typical hollow core construction with a cardboard core and mdf outer.

The stair was solid timber so would have swelled with

supplies

GEBERIT- Poly waste pipes w recycled content and fully recyclable. No lead or chlorine byproducts of PVC

TECECO Pty Ltd

TERMIMESH- non-toxic termit barrier

WHITE INTERNATIONAL rainwater pumps

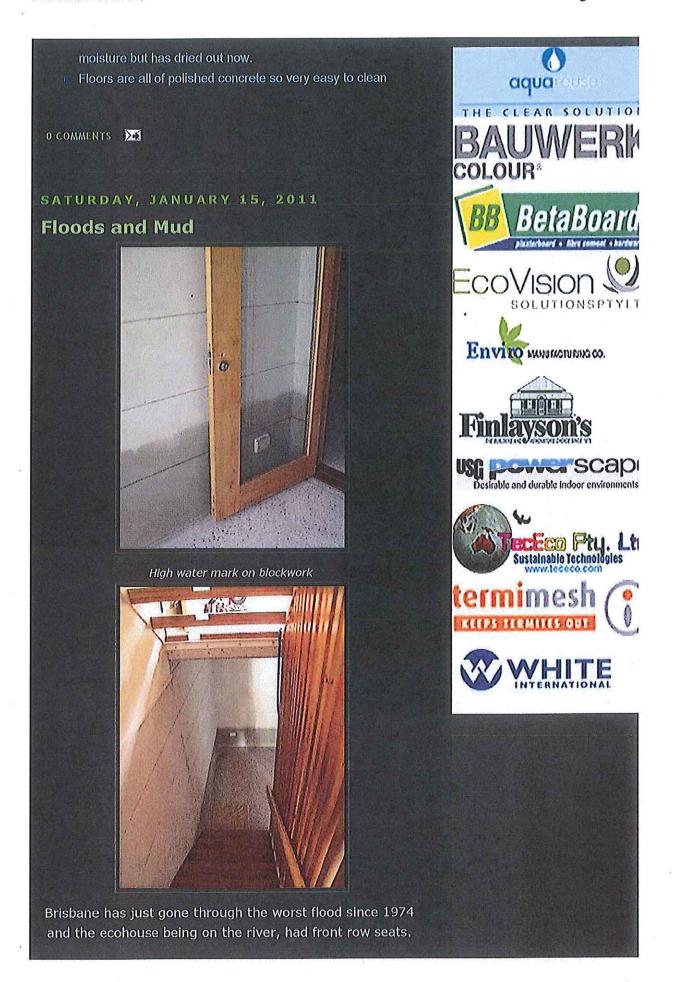
VISITORS

Since 2nd February 2009



× Web Site Counter

Free Counter



Fortunately it survived the flood well, despite the waters coming inside half a metre up the walls on the river level. The owners cleaned as the waters subsided and apart from a damp base and slightly swollen timber doors, it looks relatively unscathed.



Necessary safety gear

Knowing that the future was likely to hold many extreme weather events and sea level rising, we selected materials for the ground floor which could survive inundatation. I was pleased to see that they did surprisingly well. The Powerscape wall sheeting was completely intact. Only the paint in two places seemed bubbled (water in understair storage coming from behind the paint) and some taping to a joint. Wall cavities may be a different matter, if water got into wiring but cosmetically, the river level spaces and terrace looked good. The limewash finish looks like it survived the grime and hose down relatively unblemished.





Hill End Ecohouse Page 12 of 19



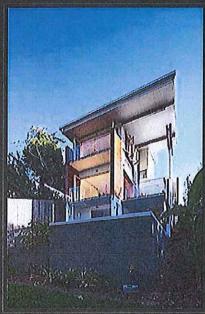
Plants are growing crazily with the huge rain and new desposits of silt.

O COMMENTS



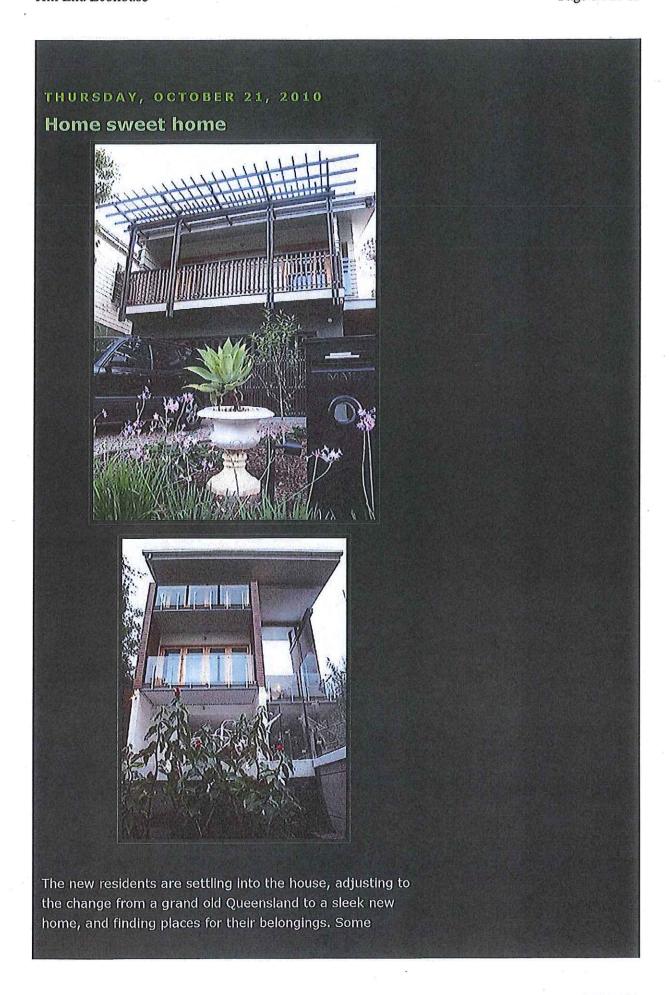
MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 2010

Best eco swimming pool in the world



The modest swimming pool at the ecohouse has just won gold in the international swimming pool awards in Las Vegas for pool builder and designer, Stuart Bevan, of Stuart Bevan Pools Pty Ltd. He was awarded the top prize for Residential Pools - Green Applications from GAVA (Global





technology glitches are being ironed out but the garden has been well watered with all the recent rain, the tanks are full and the owners are enjoying their new space.

The front garden's strawberries which fruited at completion of construction are fruiting again, much to the delight of the local bush turkeys and the owners' son.

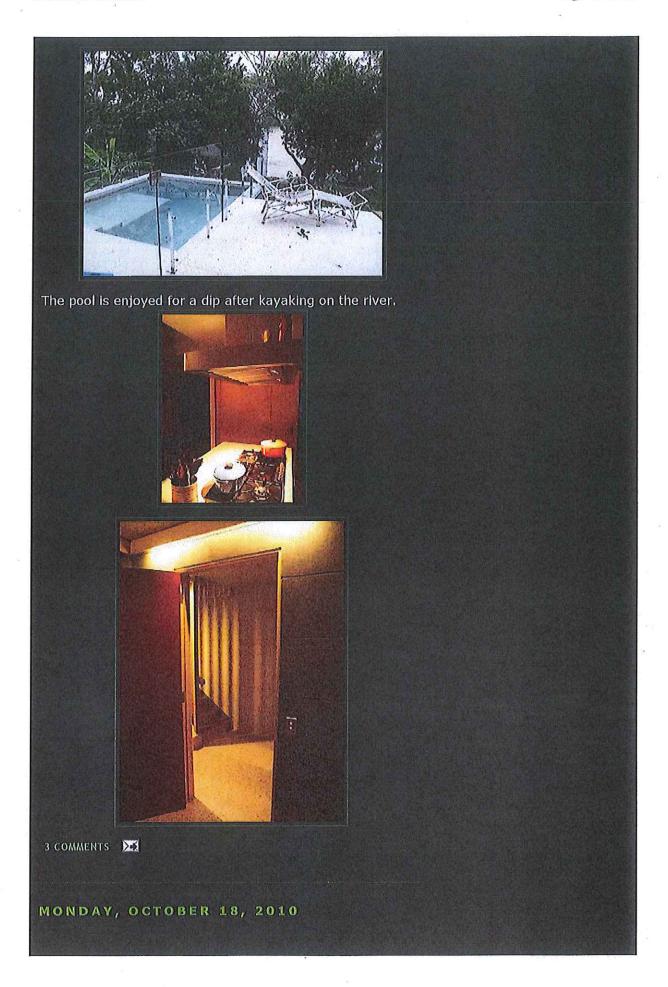


The water tank beneath the courtyard is full and ready to be used on the garden and pool when the weather dries up.



Mint and native violets are filling up between the pavers outside the Laundry and Kitchen.

Hill End Ecohouse Page 16 of 19



BPN Sustainability Awards

Emma Scragg was fortunate to be able to attend the BPN Sustainability Awards and received the award for "Single Dwelling - New" on behalf of Riddel Architecture. This is really an award for all those responsible for achieving such a thoroughly sustainable building - the dedicated building team, Robert Peagram Builders, our unwavering clients, the Riddel Architecture team (most staff helped out at some point over the 5 years) and all the consultants and suppliers that helped complete the picture.

Thank you to everyone involved.



Emma receiving award from sponsor Daniel Strebel from Geberit

O COMMENTS



FRIDAY, OCTOBER 8, 2010

Publication update



The Ecohouse has been published yet again - this time in Ukraine and India. The count is up to 43 publications (plus the TV segment) and 19 countries!! We've pinpointed on the world map all the countries who have featured the house. Hopefully this is a sign of design for greener homes globally.

O COMMENTS

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 7, 2010

A state award for the building team!





Last Friday (1st October), Robert Peagram Builders were awarded the Sustainable Living Award at the Master Builders' State Housing and Construction Awards. This was following winning the Brisbane award for the same category. "Can you see my cumerbund?" was the question that caused the laughter below - L-R Emma Scragg (Project Architect), Alison Orr (Project Manager), Rob Peagram, Miki Hall (Project Manager)



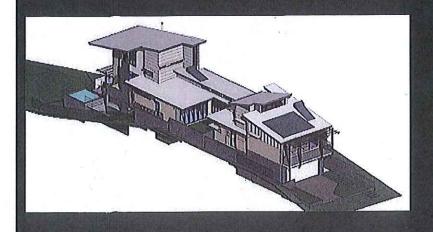
The house is a finalist in the BPN Sustainability Awards and the Banksia Awards, to be announced in Sydney next week.

O COMMENTS

Home

Older Posts

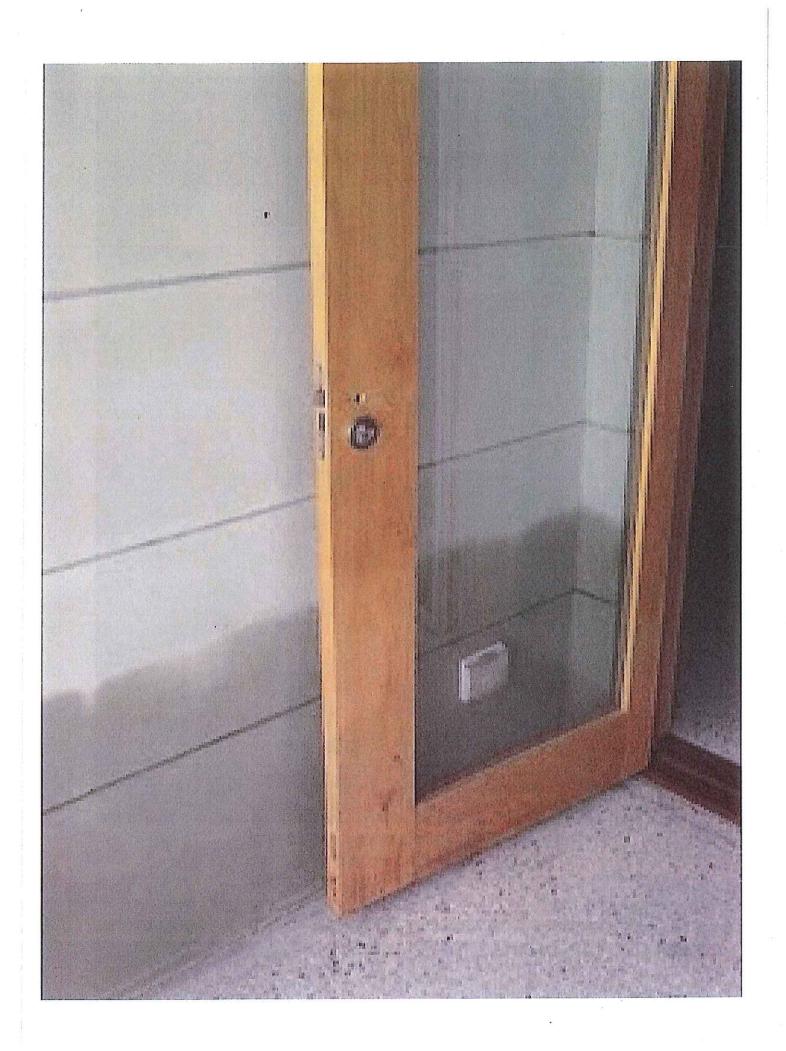
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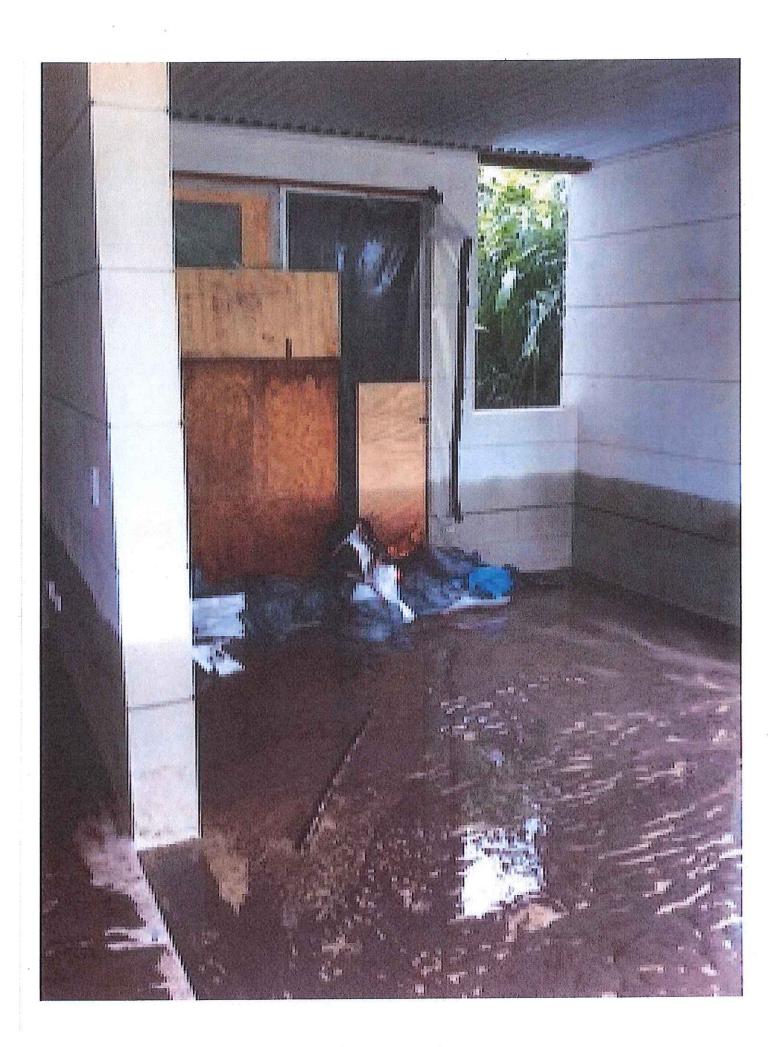


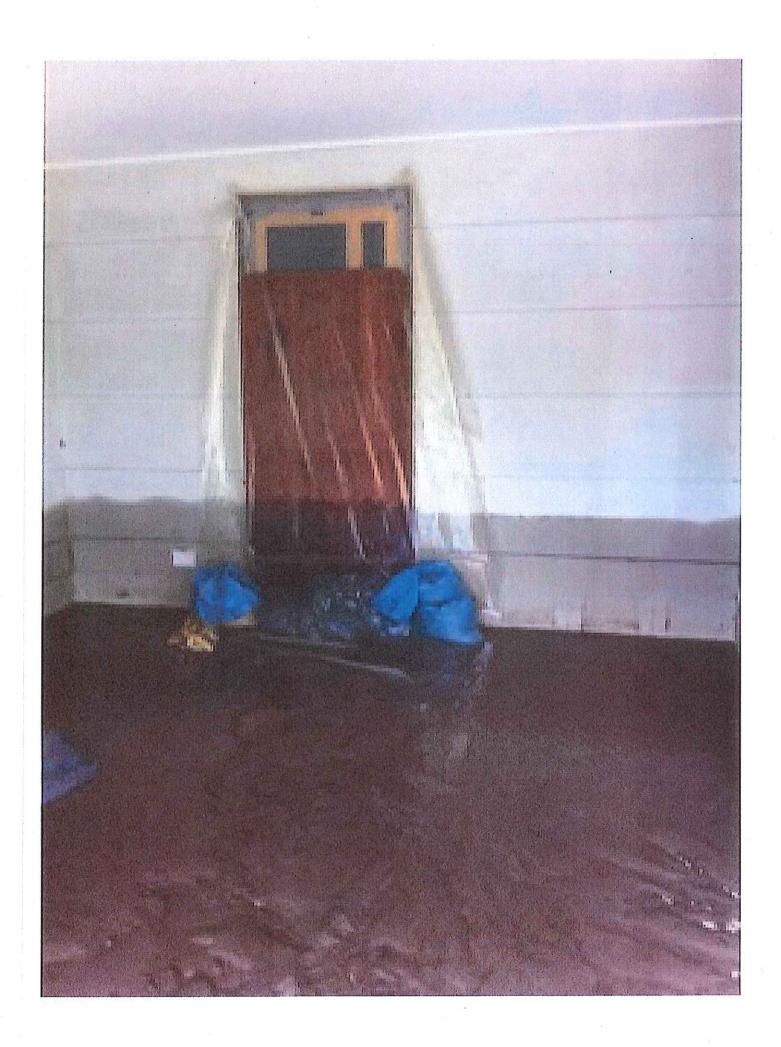
7 DIDDAMS LANE PETRIE BIGHT Q4000 PO BOX 1267 FORTITUDE VALLEY Q4006 T 07 3831 4155 F 07 3831 4150 reception@rara.net.au www.rara.net.au

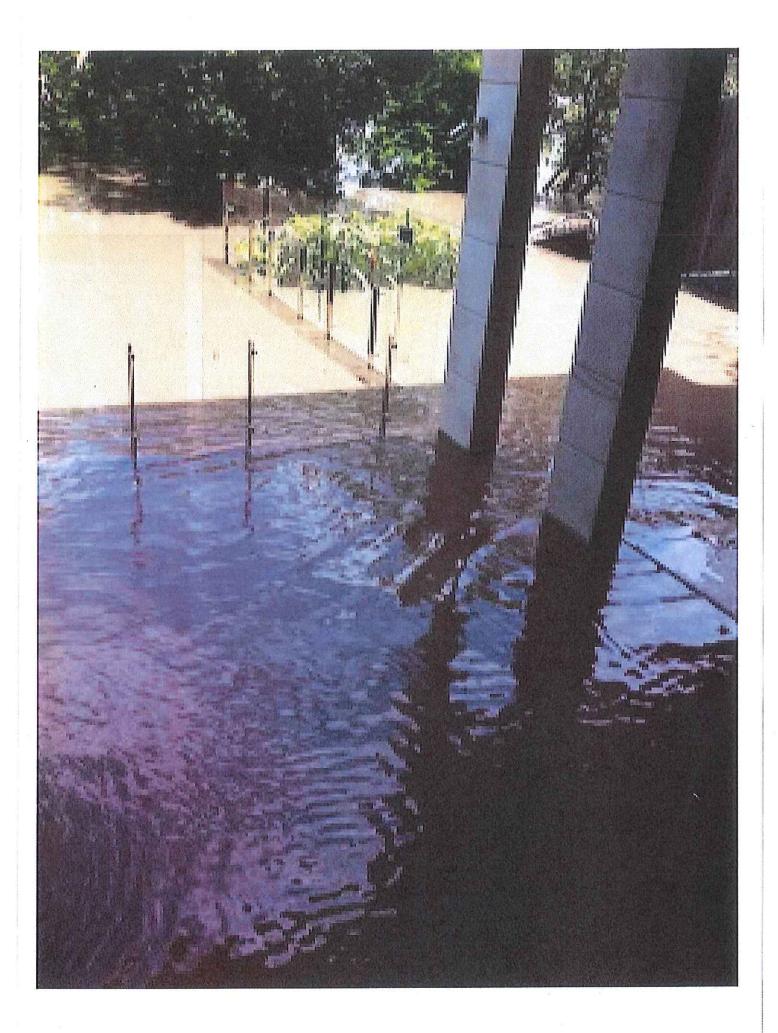


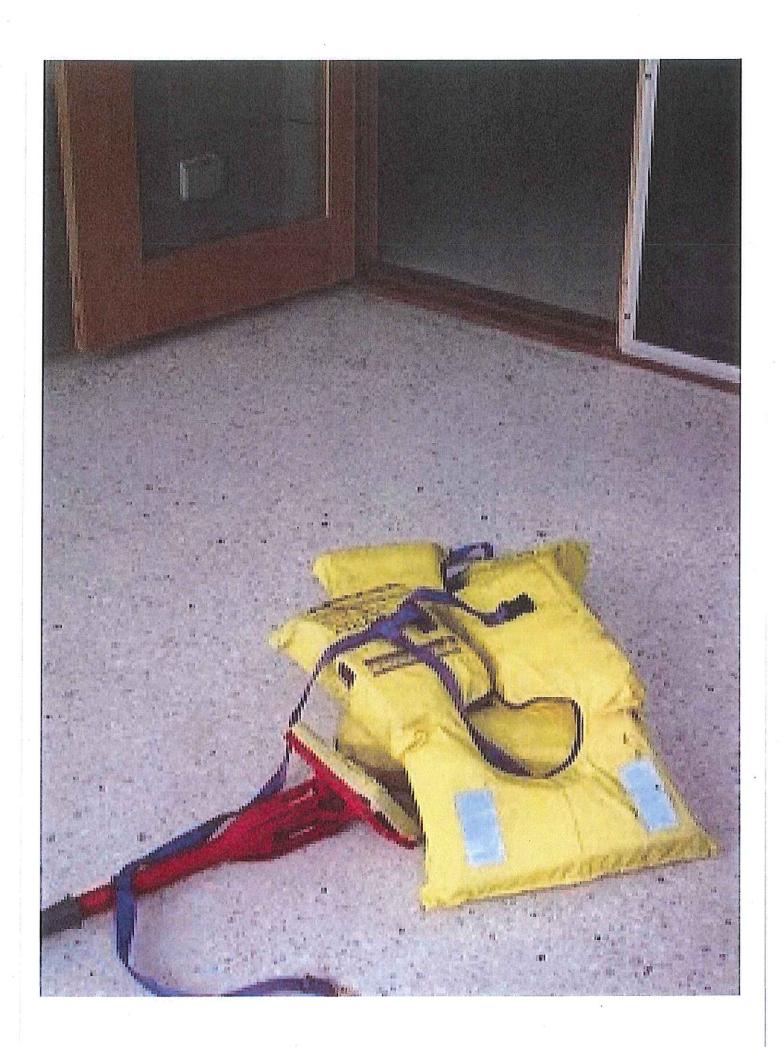
robpeagram@











of design for greener homes globally. world map all the countries which have countries! We have pinpointed on the been published in 43 publications and 19 Since the start of 2010, the Ecohouse has Taking the world by storm featured the house. Hopefully this is a sign



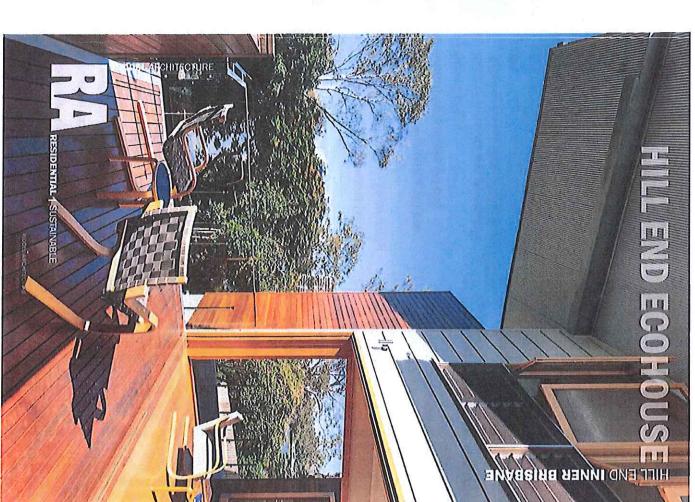




http://www.hillendeco.blogspot.com/







assessment of their environmental, social products which have undergone rigorous incorporates design features, materials and The Hill End Ecohouse...

and economic sustainability credentials.

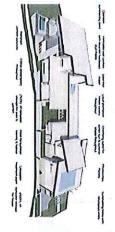
The Story

produce the greenest home possible in house on the site to the final landscaping every aspect from dismantling the existing for a sustainable house approached Ridde Two very committed clients with a brief Architecture in 2005. The goal was to

With this in mind, and working with vision has been realised with few dedicated to a sustainable approach, this Robert Peagram Builders who are also compromises.

10m wide site runs north south

73 sqm - plant, storage and car/bike/kayak 52 sqm - covered outdoor living 261 sqm - internal spaces Total floor areas: riparian zone) Total site area 638sqm (200 sqm is a



water recirculating devices minimise water Appliances, tapware, fittings and hot

is pre-filtered before the tanks then within of the house and garden. House rainwater 71,000L of rainwater storage supplies all the house system.

toilets and washing machine and to the



Energy

finishes maximise reflection of daylight. Natural daylight is maximised through need for artificial lighting. Light-coloured building and window design to reduce

Appliances are selected for their energy fluorescent lamps for optimum efficiency Lighting uses T5. LED and compact

produce hot water to supply the whole Solar energy will generate 15kWh/day and house's needs.



Material selection

- Embodied energy
- Durability
- Low/no toxicity

Grey water is treated and recirculated to





Criteria for material selection are a balance

- Recycled content
- Local supply proximity to the site

Recycled content materials

- timber framing 100% recycled
- concrete mix (fly ash and reactive
- plasterboard 95% recycled
- floor tiles 70% post-industrial waste
- 80% recycled)

Local supplies

locally as possible: Materials and products were sourced as

- External lighting Cleveland (35 km)
- Hot water recirculator Toowoomba (154 km)
- Bluestone for landscaping (40 km)
- Internal feature lights (78 km)
- Paints (121 km)
- Hoop pine joinery and ply milled 120km away and joinery 18km from

Lush plantings provide shade, cooling of Landscape

and rainwater. privacy, irrigated by treated grey water breezes, food and



- reinforcing steel 95+%

- masonite bracing sawmill waste
- courtyard rainwater storage 100% recycled polypropylene
- recycled polyester bulk insulation (min

interesting Facts

- original house was recycled or reused Approx. 80% of the original house was reused in the new home. 95% of the
- Demolition waste only two 4 cubic metre skips and two car trailers
- 3 cubic metre skips at completion Construction waste - two 3 cubic metre skips during construction. One
- New house has estimated total recycled content of 80%
- The house is self-sufficient in water and

